**Arithmetic without a calculator.**

**1. Use cancelling to help work out the following:**

**a)  b)  c)  d) **

**e)  f)  g) **

**h)  i)  j) **

**k)  l)  m) **

**2. Use long multiplication to calculate:**

**a)** 504 x 56 **b)** 323 x 14 **c)** 323 x 14

**3. Use long division to calculate:**

**a)** 672 ÷ 21 **b)** 2735 ÷ 18 **c)** 2917 ÷ 45

**d)** 803 ÷ 31 **e)** 56274 ÷ 19